

WASI Training IV: Review of campaign 2018

Peter Gege

DLR, Earth Observation Center, Remote Sensing Technology Institute, Oberpfaffenhofen,
82234 Wessling, Germany. peter.gege@dlr.de

Project MONEO-WET
Sierpe, Costa Rica, 12-22 March 2019



Wissen für Morgen



Field data set 2018



Field data set 2018

GPS

GPS

Global positioning system

- 2 systems (CENAT, Peter's smartphone)
- track
- sampling points



Field data set 2018

Videos from DJI drone

DJI drone

- DJI ...
- Camera: DJI FC300X
- operated by CENAT

Used for documentation

- Survey of test area
- Videos for Public Relations



Field data set 2018

Photos from OMD

Camera

- Olympus OMD EM-5 Mark 2 (private)
- Fisheye 7.5 mm for water and sky
- Zoom 14-100 mm else
- *The photos were later geo-tagged*

Used for documentation

- Measurement procedures
- Sky conditions
- Water conditions
 - surface (waves, floating material)
 - colour



Field data set

Photos from GoSI

GoSI

GoPro Sky Imager

- GoPro Hero 5 with 270° lens
- Mounted on roof of ship
- Every 10 sec a picture
- *Date and time were later corrected*

Used for documentation

- Change of illumination during day
- Sky conditions during measurement



Field data set 2018

Photos from Hero 3

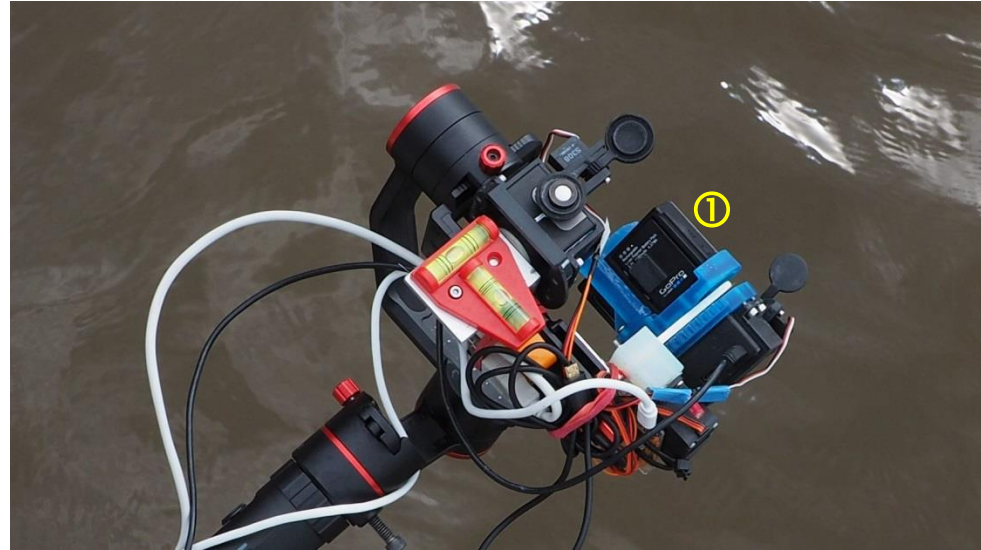
Hero 3

GoPro Hero 3

- Mounted on OOSS ①
- Manually operated
- *Date and time were later corrected*
- *The photos were later geo-tagged*

Used for documentation

- Target during spectral measurement
 - reference panel
 - water surface (reflections, colour)
 - floating material

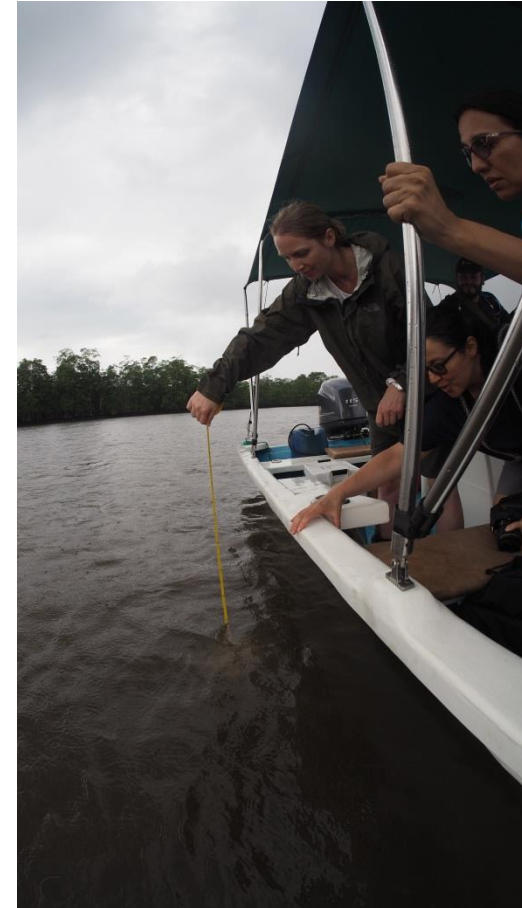


Field data set 2018

Water clarity and depth

Secchi disk

- Water transparency
- Water depth



Field data set 2018

Water constituents

Laboratory analysis

- Chlorophyll-a concentration
- TSM (total suspended matter) concentration
- TSM extinction coefficient (350 – 900 nm)
- CDOM (colored dissolved organic matter) absorption coefficient (200 – 900 nm)

symbolic photo
other spectrometer will be used



Field data set 2018

Spectra from OOSS

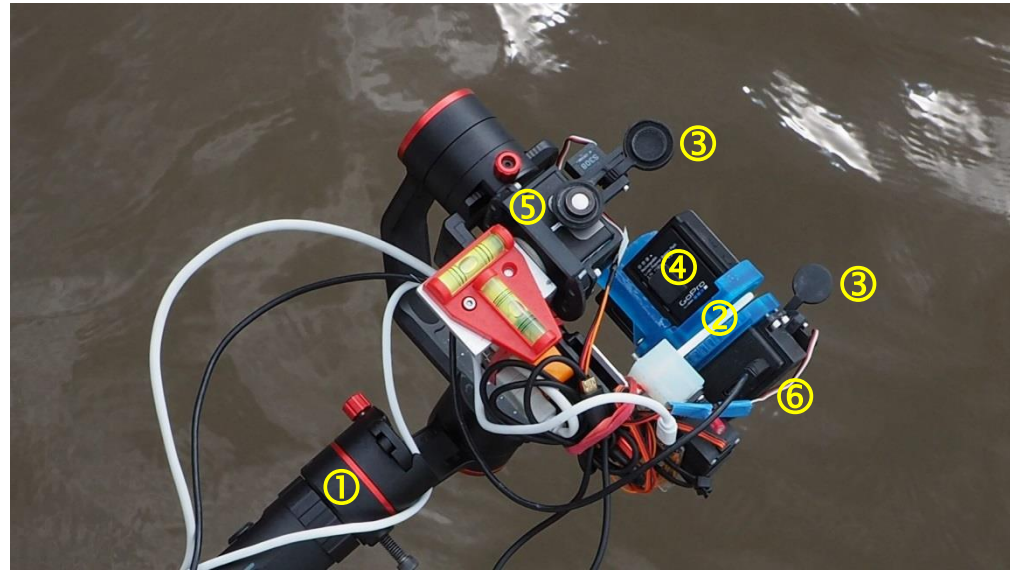
OOSS

Ocean Optics Sensor System

- gimble for horizontal alignment ①
- step motor to adjust viewing angle ②
- 2 shutters for dark current ③
- Hero 3 camera for documentation ④

Used for spectral measurements

- Ed sensor for downwelling irradiance ⑤
 - reference panel
 - water surface
- Lu sensor for upwelling radiance ⑥
 - reference panel
 - water surface
























Field data set 2018

Structure of data archive

Directory structure

Directory „2018_CostaRica“

- Subdirectory for each day
 - Subdirectory for each instrument
- Subdirectory for common infos
- Subdirectory for data analysis

- ▼  Kampagnen
 - ▼  2018_CostaRica
 - ▼  20181112_Sierpe1
 -  GPS
 - >  Hero3
 - >  Hero5
 - >  OMD
 - ▼  OOSS
 - >  log
 - >  R
 - >  raw
 - >  20181113_Sierpe2
 - >  20181114_Sierpe3
 - ▼  Data_analysis
 -  Plots
 - ▼  Software
 - >  SpecCon
 -  Techplot
 - ▼  Infos
 -  Fotos_of_drone
 - >  Fotos_of_instruments_and_handling



Procedures



Correct date and time of photos

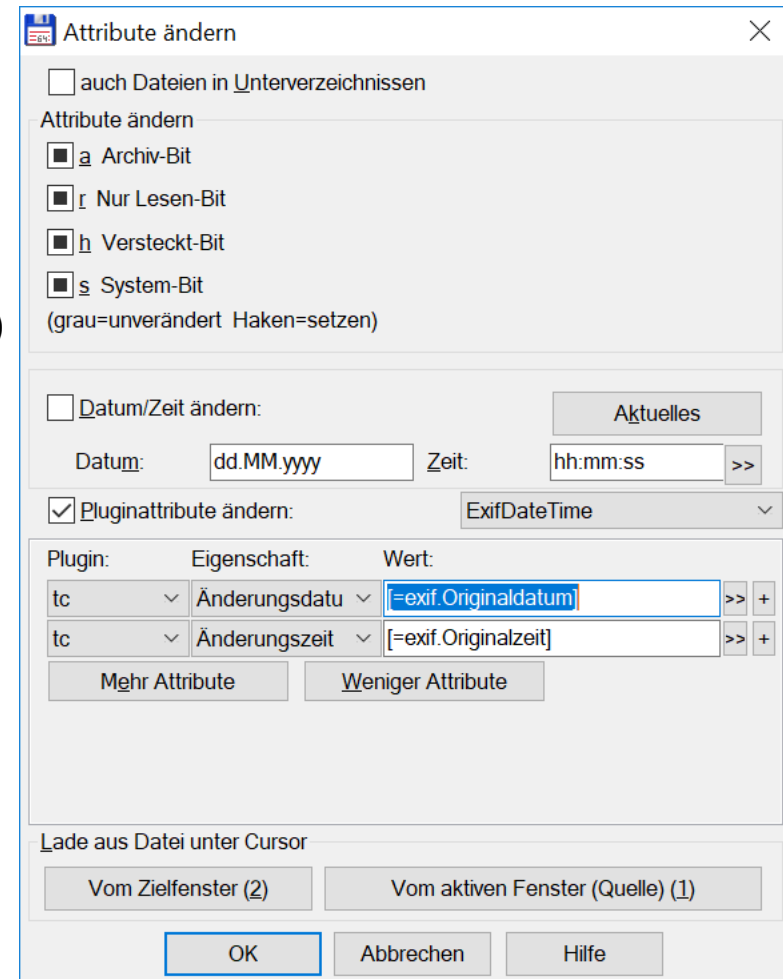
Set file date to date from EXIF

Problem

File date may be changed during copy process (e.g. using USB cable for data transfer from camera to PC)

Total Commander

- Plugin „Exif“
- Dateien – Dateiattribute ändern – Pluginattribute ändern - ExifDateTime

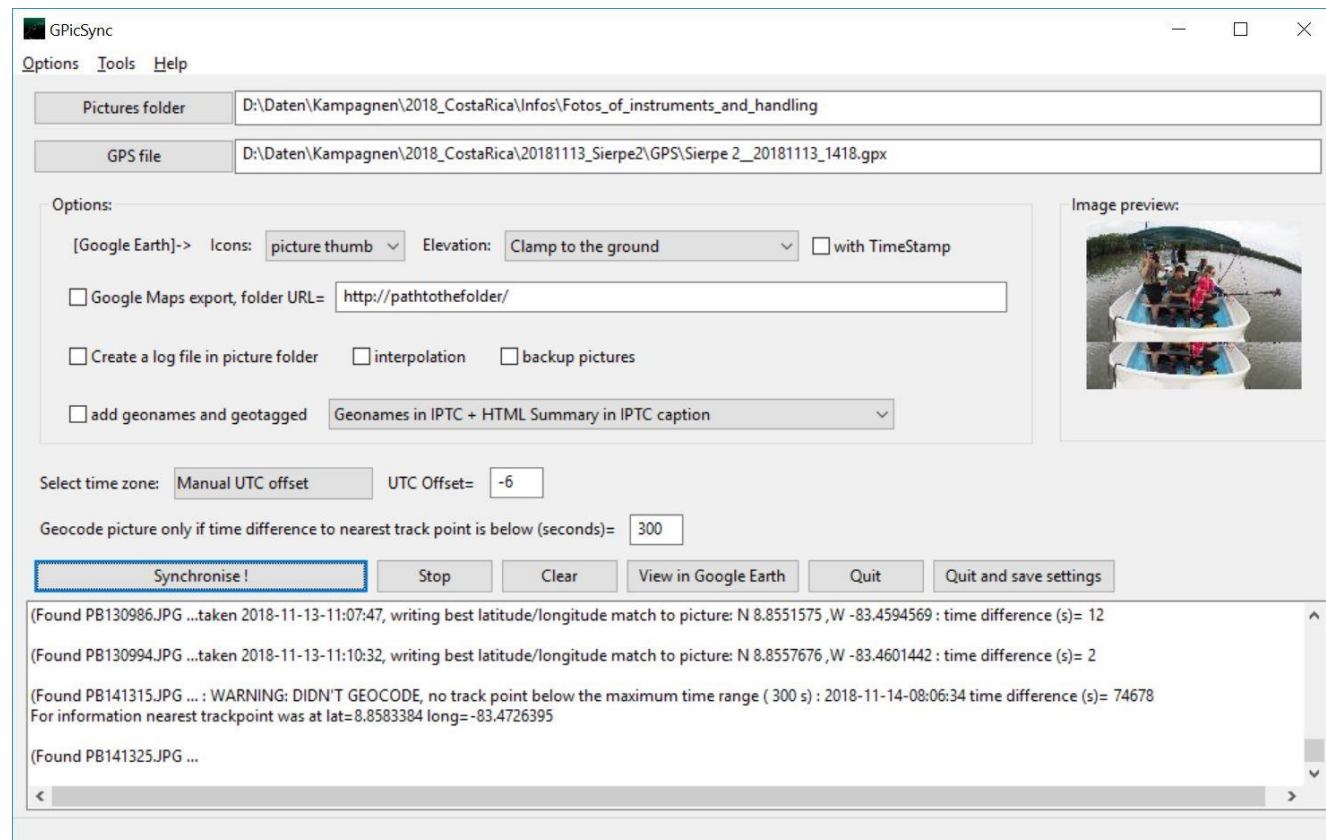


Geotag OMD photos

Add geo-information to EXIF

GPicSync (alternative: GeoSetter)

- Set UTC Offset = -6



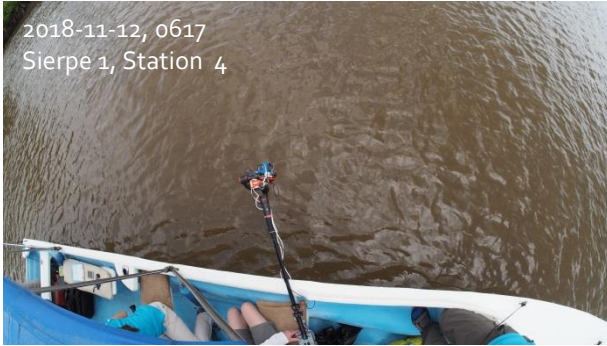
Results



Results

Variety of water colour

2018-11-12, 0617
Sierpe 1, Station 4



2018-11-13, 0978
Sierpe 2, Station 6



2018-11-13, 0784
Sierpe 2, Station 3



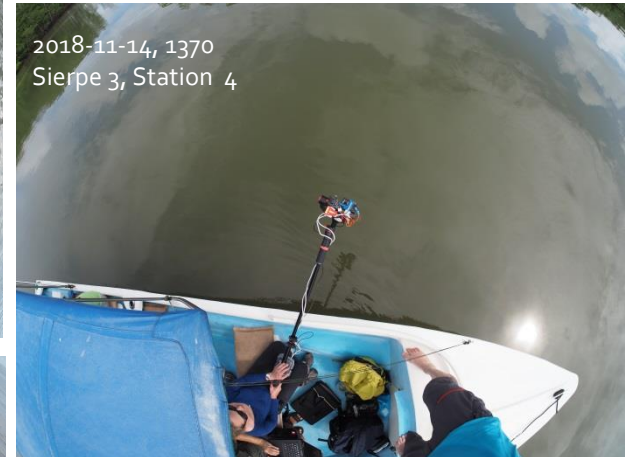
2018-11-13, 0818
Sierpe 2, Station 4



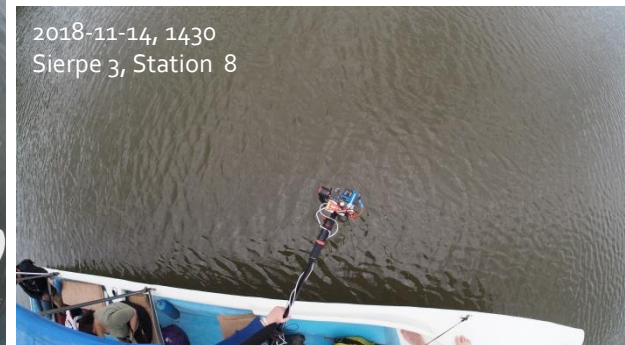
2018-11-13, 0991
Sierpe 2, Station 7



2018-11-14, 1370
Sierpe 3, Station 4

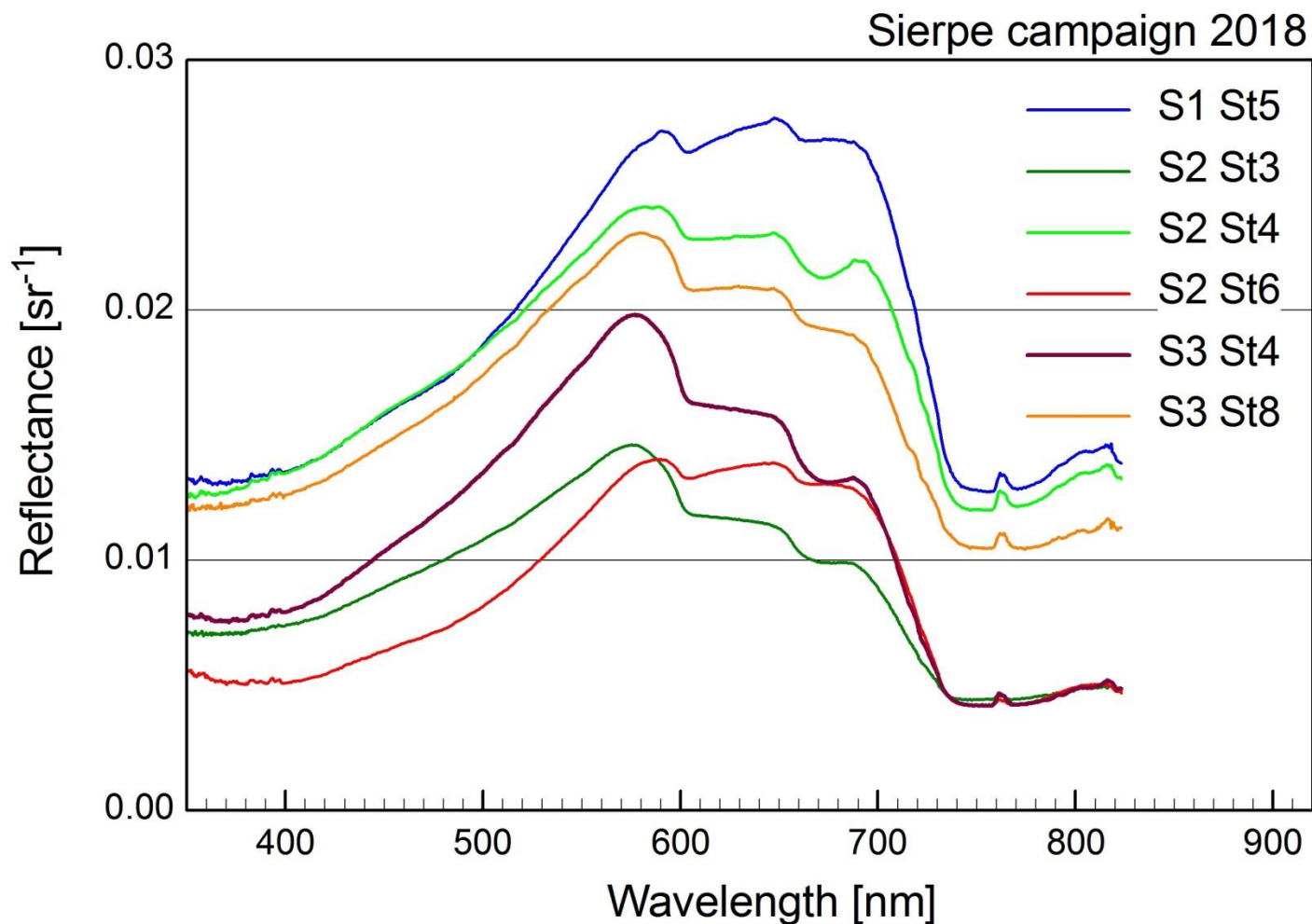


2018-11-14, 1430
Sierpe 3, Station 8



Results

Variety of reflectance



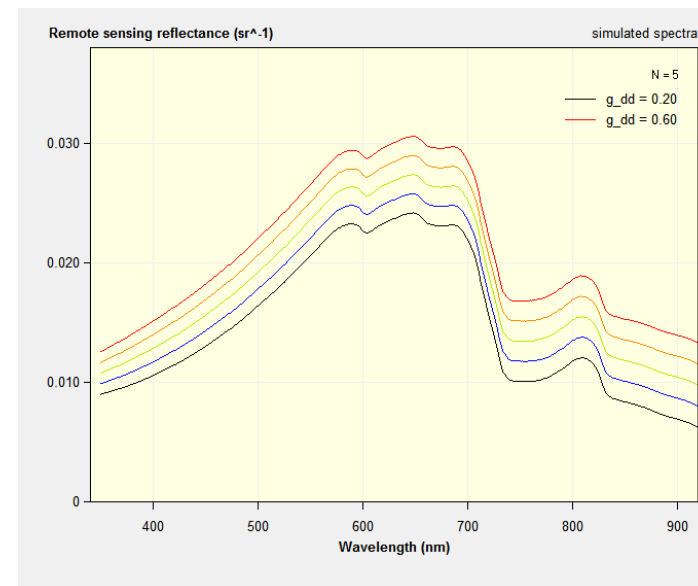
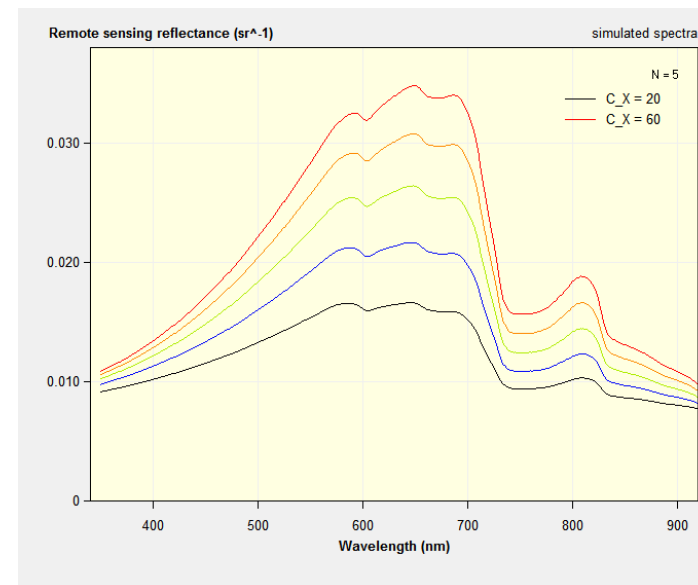
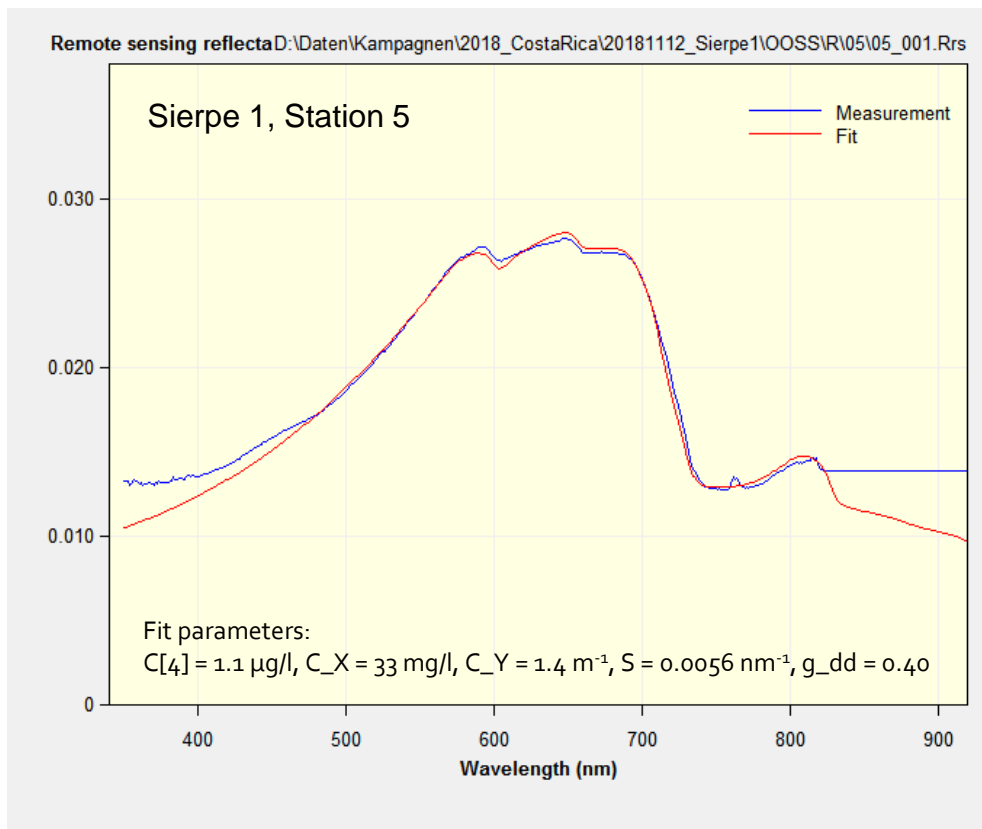
VGL_RRS | 22.1.2019



Results

NIR signature

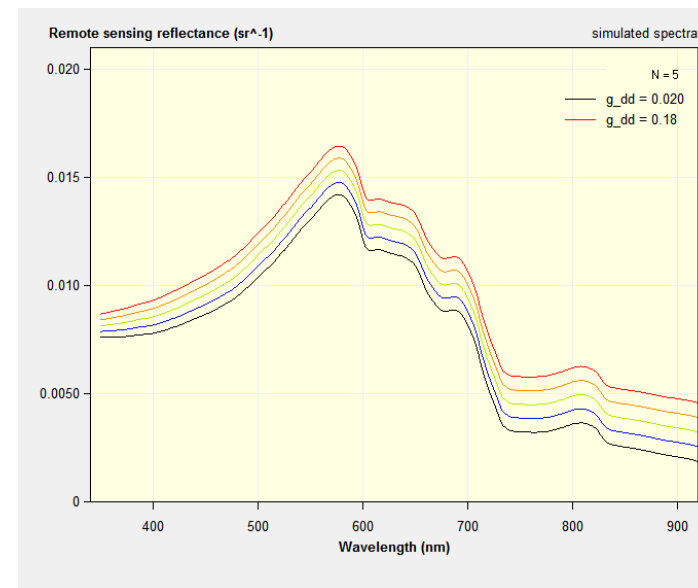
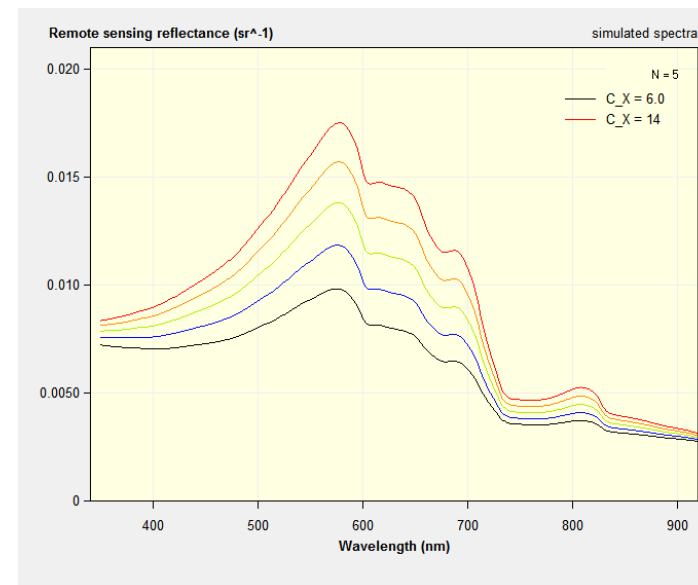
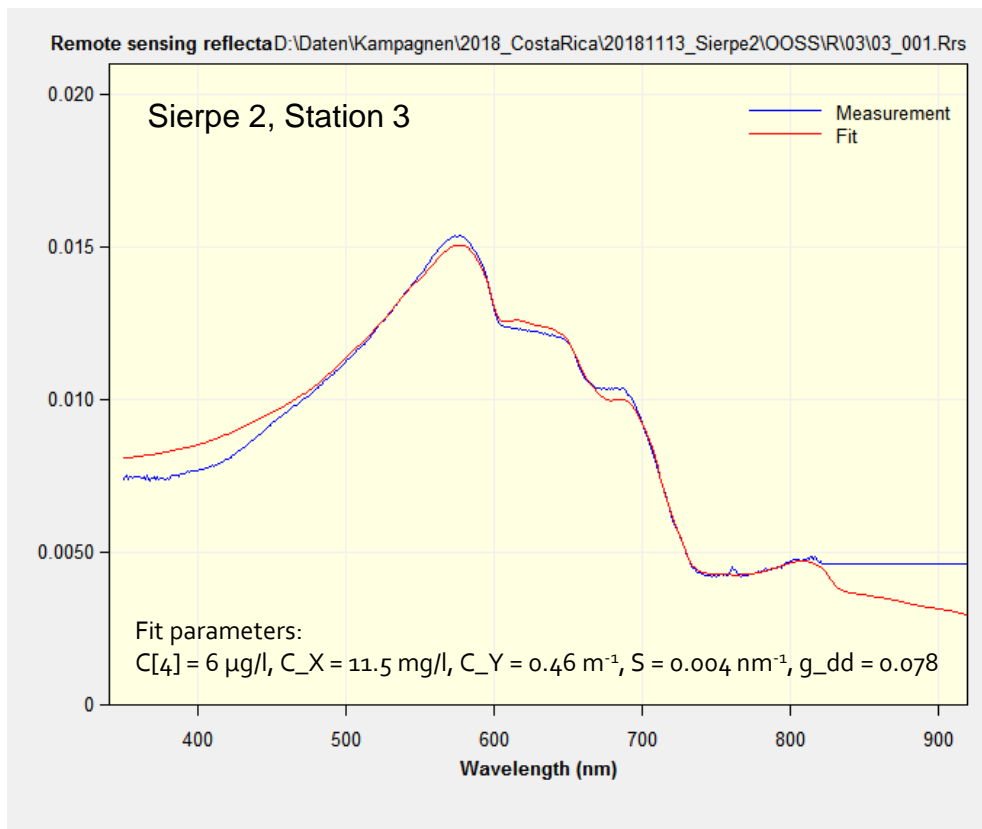
Missing range 820–900 nm would allow better separation of C_X and g_{dd}



Results

NIR signature

C_X affects scaling
g_{dd} adds offset



Results

NIR signature

Very good fit of range > 700 nm

